By Tom McSheehy MSW, LSW

## Six Ways of Calming the Brain and Body

- 1. **Belly Breathing**: Breathing deeply causing the stomach to expand. Make inhalation and exhalation the same duration if possible. Consider the 5-5-5 (or 3-3-3 for younger children) breathing pattern. Inhale for 5 seconds, exhale for 5 seconds, pause for 5 seconds. Repeat pattern for 5 cycles or longer.
- 2. **Heart Meditation**: Place one hand on your heart, the other hand on your stomach. Now, think of a person, animal, or place that you love while focusing your attention on your heart and breathing deeply.
- **3. Mindfulness**: Place all your attention on a sound, a word, an image, or your breath.
- **4. Body Sensations**: Focus on your body and its sensations. First, place full attention on your feet. Then slowly shift your focus to anything that you notice in your body. Breathe and notice sensations.
- **5. Body Pressure**: Put gentle pressure on your arms, legs, and head. Use your right hand to put pressure on your left arm and leg and then use your left hand to put pressure on right arm and leg. Put gentle pressure on

your forehead and on the back of your head. Vigorously rub your arms and legs.

**6. Progressive Body Relaxation**: Tightening and relaxing different areas of the body. Here is a very abbreviated version:

Inhale. Tighten your feet. Release. Exhale....

Inhale. Tighten your legs. Release. Exhale...

Inhale. Tighten your stomach. Release. Exhale...

Inhale. Tighten your hands, arms, shoulders. Release.

Exhale...

Inhale. Tighten your face and neck. Release. Exhale...

Inhale. Tighten whole body. Release. Exhale.